

Space: The next frontier in tissue engineering

Dr. Eng. Kevin Tabury

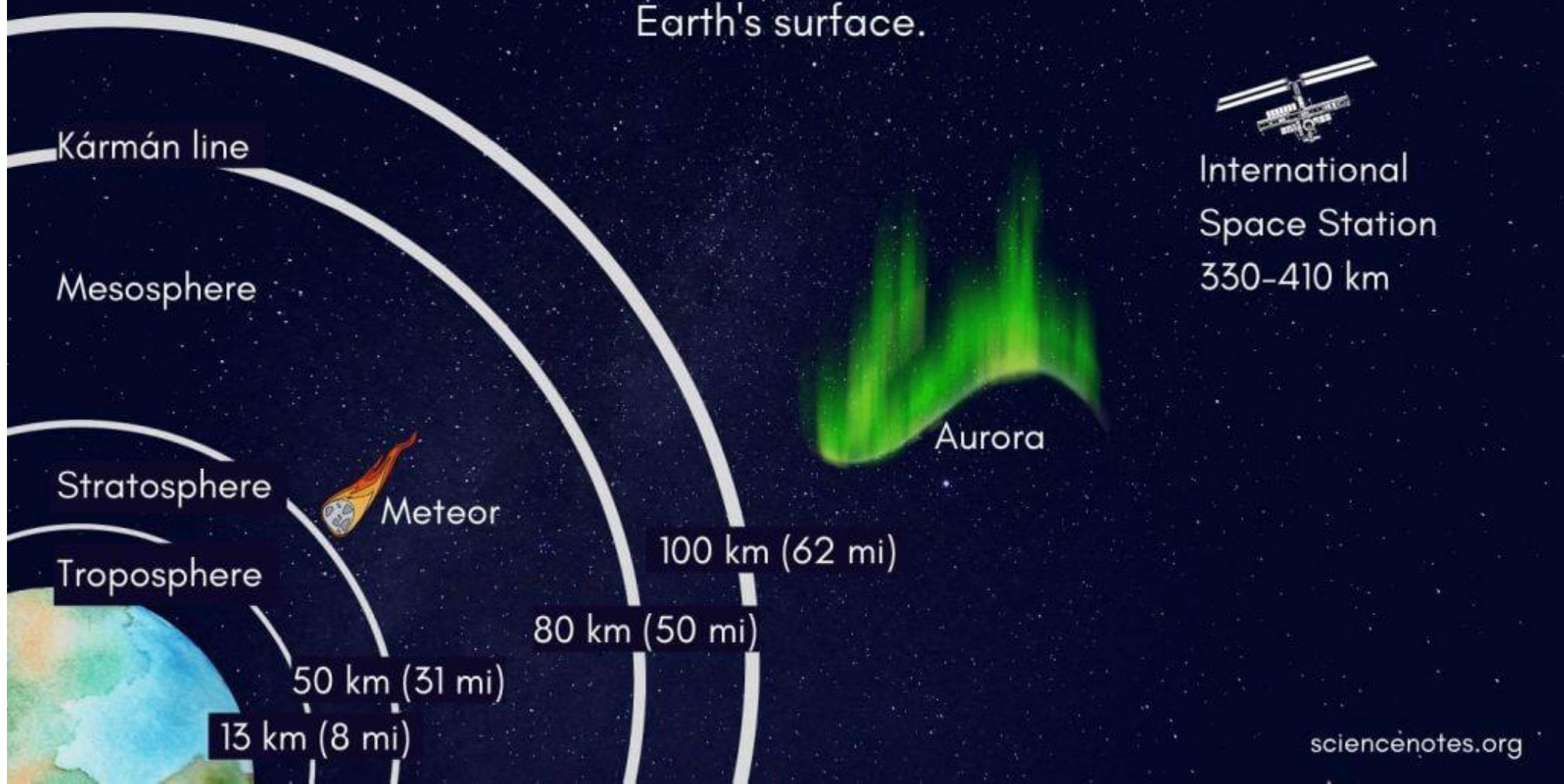
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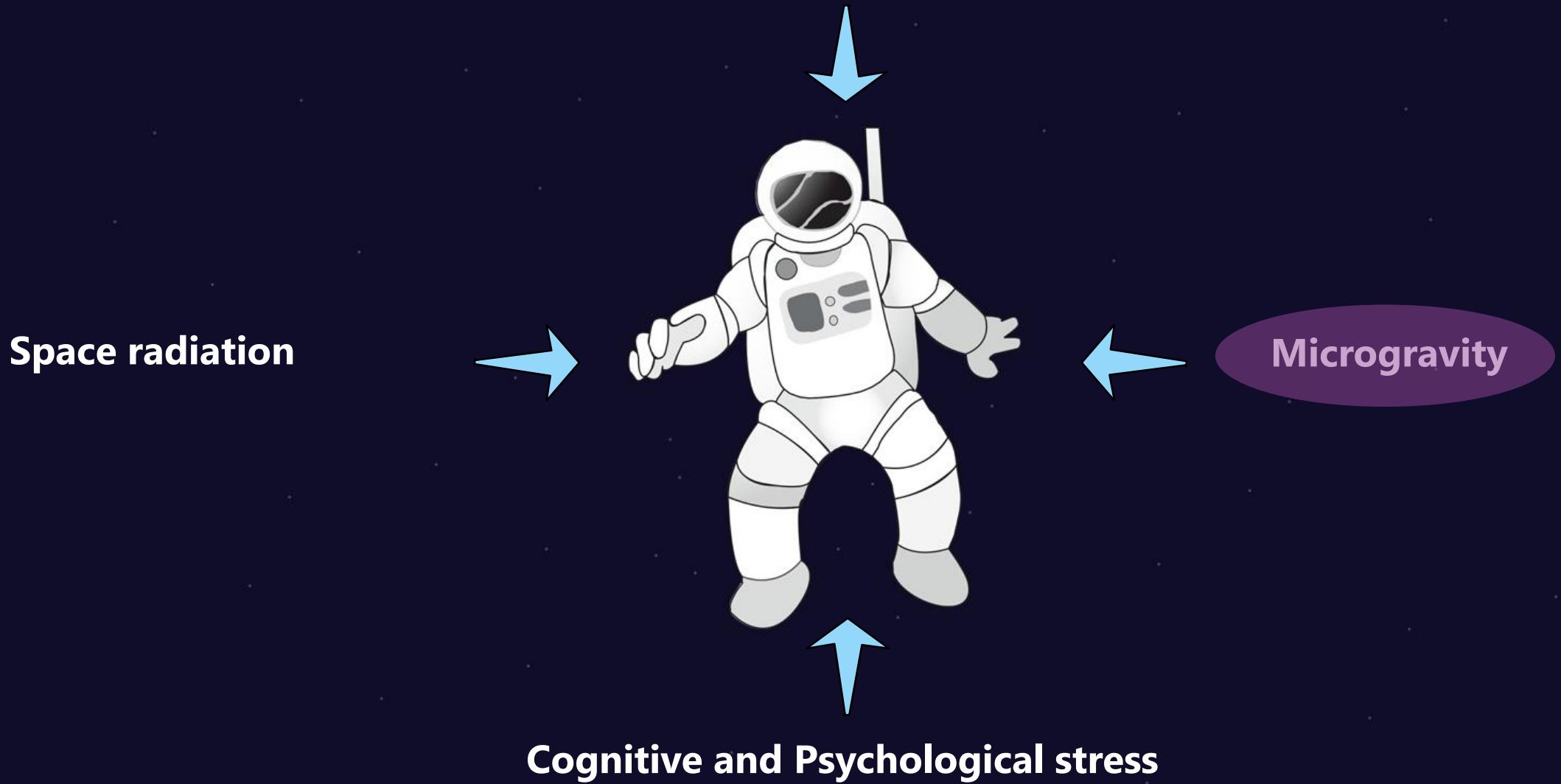
Astronaut 2.0 session: 21st century Explorers to Mars – 19/10/2022

Where Does Space Begin?

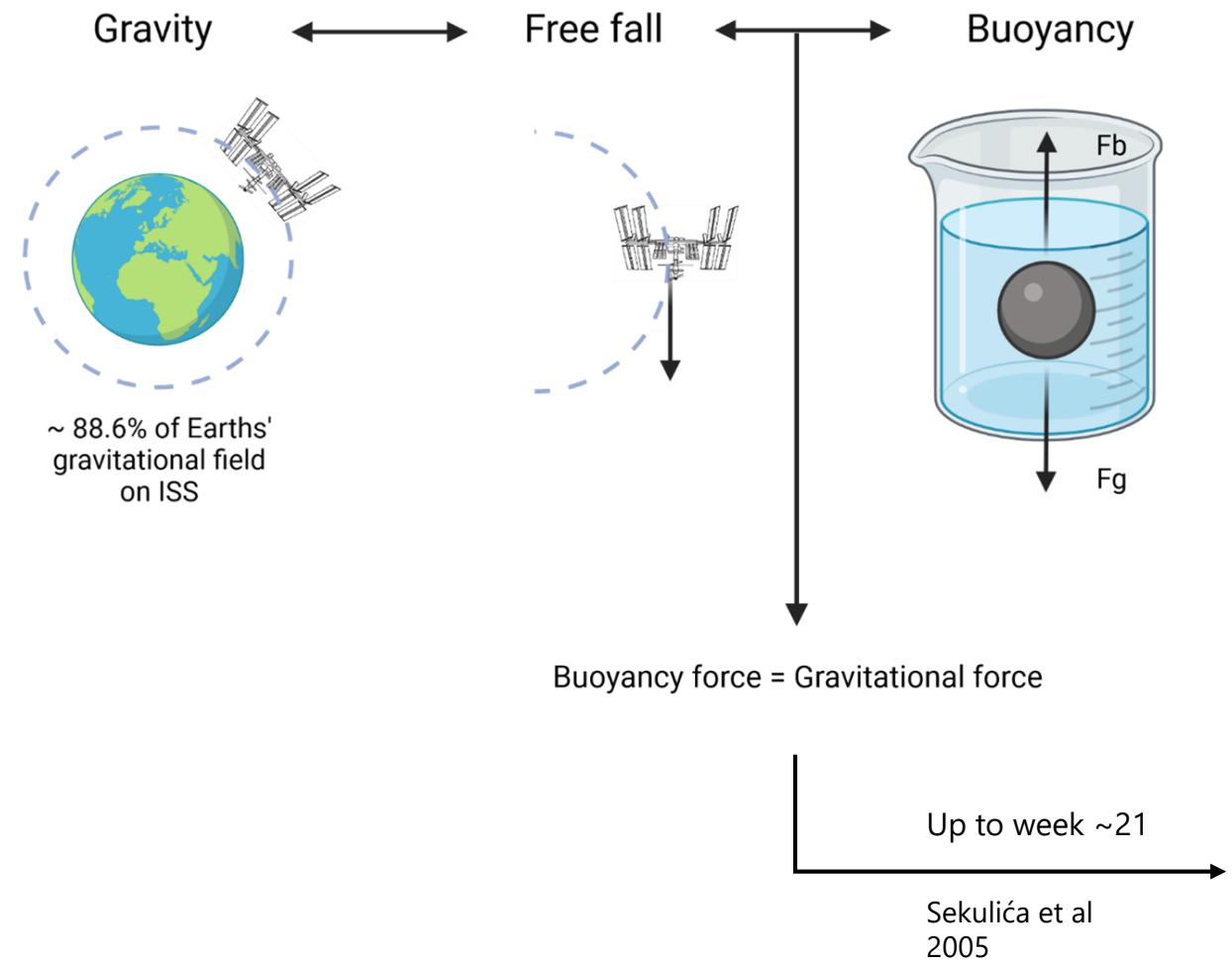
Space begins at the Kármán line, which is roughly 100 km or 62 miles above the Earth's surface.



Hostile/Closed Environments



Microgravity for tissue engineering?

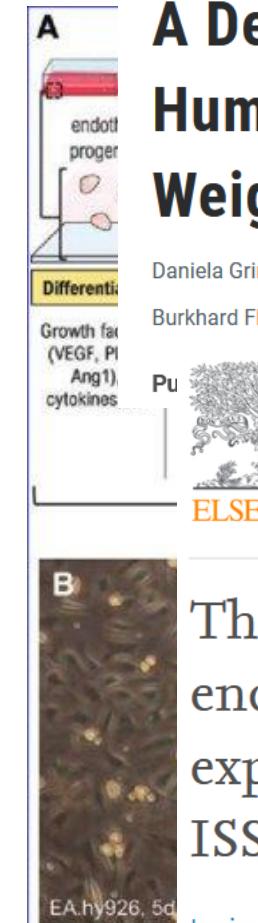
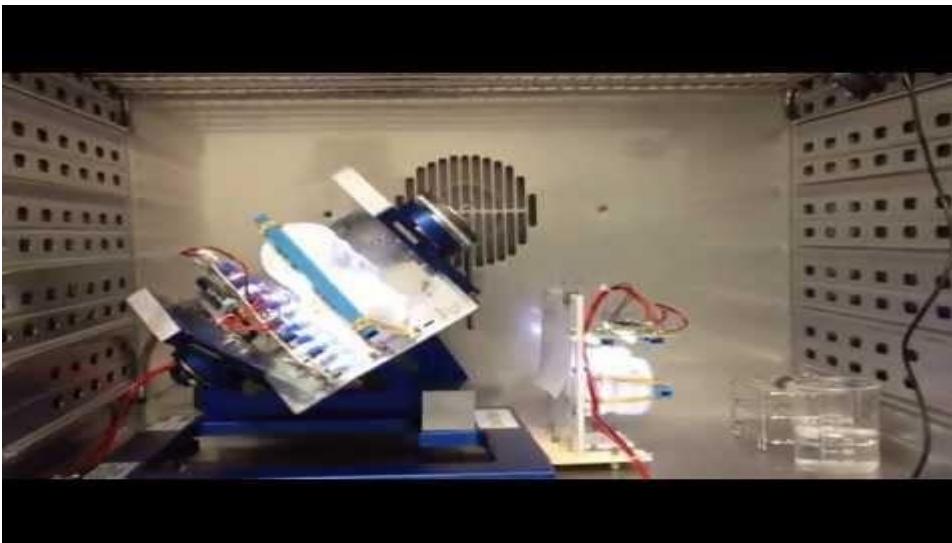


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Tissue engineering under microgravity

Effects of simulated microgravity

- Prof. Daniela Grimm



► Tissue Engineering Part A > Vol. 15, No. 8 > Original Articles

A Delayed Type of Three-Dimensional Growth of Human Endothelial Cells Under Simulated Weightlessness

Daniela Grimm Manfred Infanger, Kriss Westphal, Claudia Ulbrich, Jessica Pietsch, Peter Kossmehl, Sonia Vadrucci, Sarah Baatout, Burkhard Flick, Martin Paul, and Johann Bauer

Biomaterials

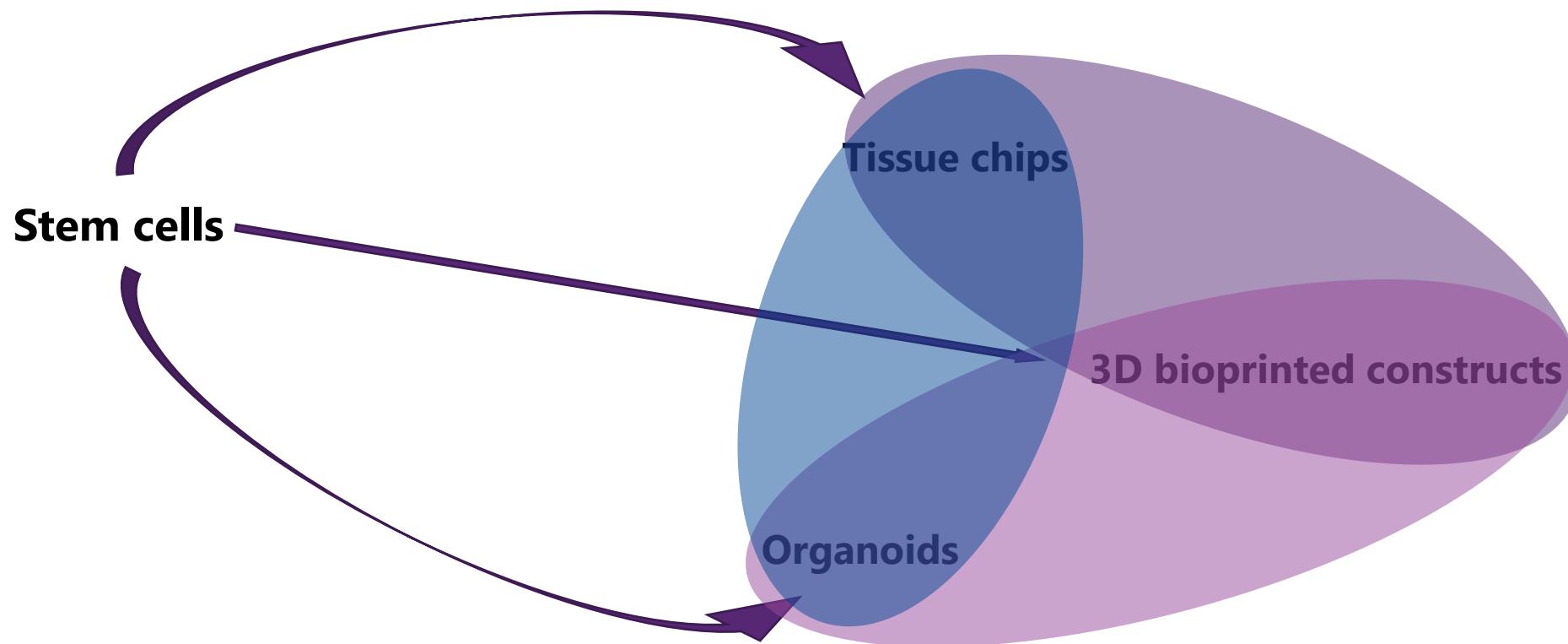
Volume 124, April 2017, Pages 126-156



Three-dimensional growth of human endothelial cells in an automated cell culture experiment container during the SpaceX CRS-8 ISS space mission – The SPHEROIDS project

Jessica Pietsch ^a, Samuel Gass ^b, Stefano Nebuloni ^b, David Echegoyen ^a, Stefan Riwaldt ^{a, e}, Christin Baake ^a, Johann Bauer ^c, Thomas J. Corydon ^e, Marcel Egli ^d, Manfred Infanger ^a, Daniela Grimm ^{a, e}

Tissue engineering in space: where are we?



Stem cells in space

- Increased potency and expansion
- Improved stem cell differentiation

Stem Cell Reports Report

Effects of Spaceflight on Human Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Cardiomyocyte Structure and Function

Alexa Wnorowski,^{1,2,11} Arun Sharma,^{1,3,4,5,11} Haodong Chen,^{1,3} Haodi Wu,^{1,3} Ning-Yi Shao,^{1,3} Nazish Sayed,^{1,3} Chun Liu,^{1,3} Stefanie Countryman,⁶ Louis S. Stodieck,⁶ Kathleen H. Rubins,⁷ Sean M. Wu,^{1,3,8} Peter H.U. Lee,^{9,10} and Joseph C. Wu^{1,3,8,*}

Article | Open Access | Published: 26 July 2018

Cardiovascular progenitor cells cultured aboard the International Space Station exhibit altered developmental and functional properties

Jonathan Baio, Aida F. Martinez, Ivan Silva, Carla V. Hoehn, Stefanie Countryman, Leonard Bailey, Nahidh Hasaniya, Michael J. Pecaut & Mary Kearns-Jonker✉

SCIENTIFIC

Reference

Feasibility, potency, and safety of growing human mesenchymal stem cells in space for clinical application

Peng Huang, Athena L. Russell, Rebecca Lefavor, Nisha C. Durand, Elle James, Larry Harvey, Cuiping Zhang, Stefanie Countryman, Louis Stodieck & Abba C. Zubair✉

Stem Cell Reports Article



ISS

OPEN

Space microgravity improves proliferation of human iPSC-derived cardiomyocytes

Antonio Rampoldi,¹ Parvin Forghani,¹ Dong Li,¹ Hyun Hwang,¹ Lawrence Christian Armand,¹ Jordan Fite,² Gene Boland,² Joshua Maxwell,¹ Kevin Maher,¹ and Chunhui Xu^{1,3,*}

Original Article | Open Access | Published: 19 September 2018

SCD – Stem Cell Differentiation Toward Osteoblast Onboard the International Space Station

F
S
h Silvia Bradamante✉, Damariz Rivero, Livia Barenghi, Michele Balsamo, Simone Paolo Minardi, Francesco Vitali & Duccio Cavalieri

Effects of Microgravity on Early Embryonic Development and Embryonic Stem Cell Differentiation: Phenotypic Characterization and Potential Mechanisms

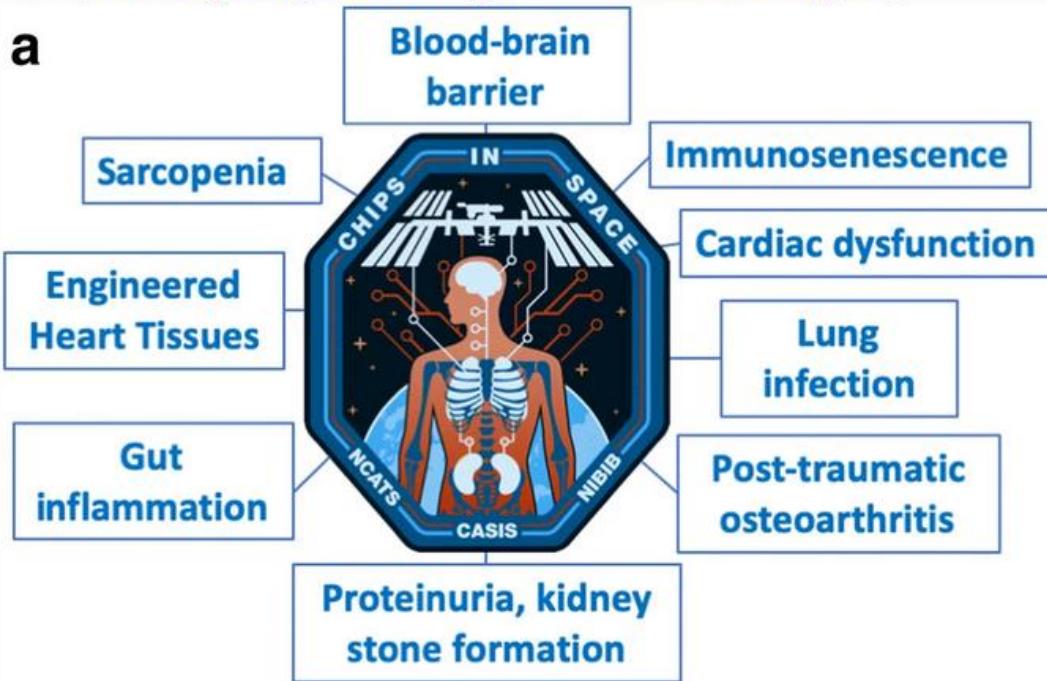


Feng Li^{1†}, Ying Ye^{2‡}, Xiaohua Lei^{3*} and Wensheng Zhang^{2,4*}

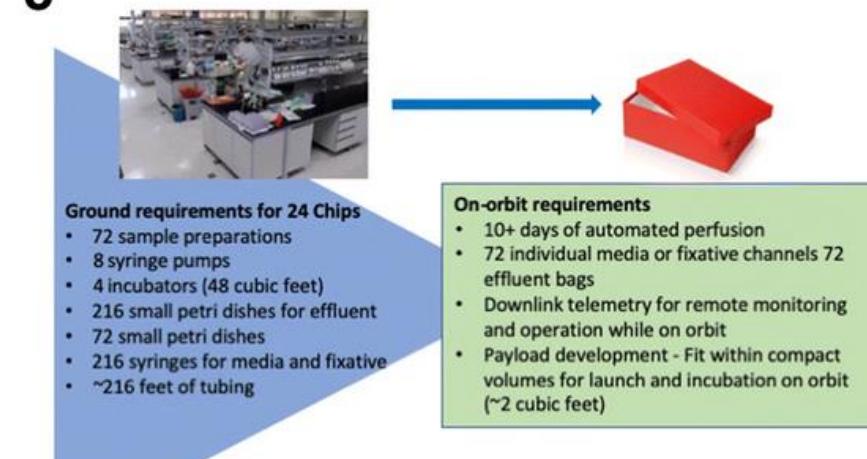
Tissue chips in space

From: [Tissue Chips in Space: Modeling Human Diseases in Microgravity](#)

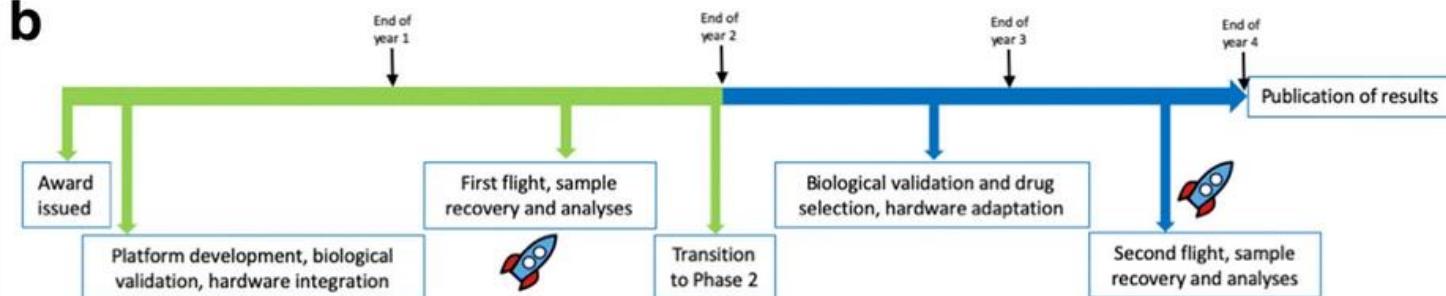
a



c



b



Bioprinting in space

SCIENCE ADVANCES | RESEARCH ARTICLE

BIOENGINEERING

Magnetic levitational bioassembly of 3D tissue construct in space

Vladislav A. Parfenov^{1,2*}, Yusef D. Khesuani^{1†}, Stanislav V. Petrov¹, Pavel A. Karalkin^{1,3}, Elizaveta V. Koudan¹, Elizaveta K. Nezhurina³, Frederico DAS Pereira¹, Alisa A. Krokhmal^{1‡}, Anna A. Gryadunova¹, Elena A. Bulanova¹, Igor V. Vakhrushev¹, Igor I. Bablichenko⁴, Vladimir Kasyanov^{5§}, Oleg F. Petrov⁶, Mikhail M. Vasilev⁶, Kenn Brakke⁷, Sergel I. Belousov⁸, Timofei E. Grigorlev⁸, Egor O. Osidak⁹, Ekaterina I. Rosslyskaya¹⁰, Ludmilla B. Buravkova¹¹, Oleg D. Kononenko¹², Utkan Demirci^{13*}, Vladimir A. Mironov^{1,14*}

Organ.Aut - Roscosmos



3D Bioprinting Aboard the International Space Station Using the Techshot BioFabrication Facility

Carlos C. Chang, Eugene D. Boland

Book Editor(s): Volker Hessel, Jana Stoudemire, Hideaki Miyamoto, Ian D. Fisk

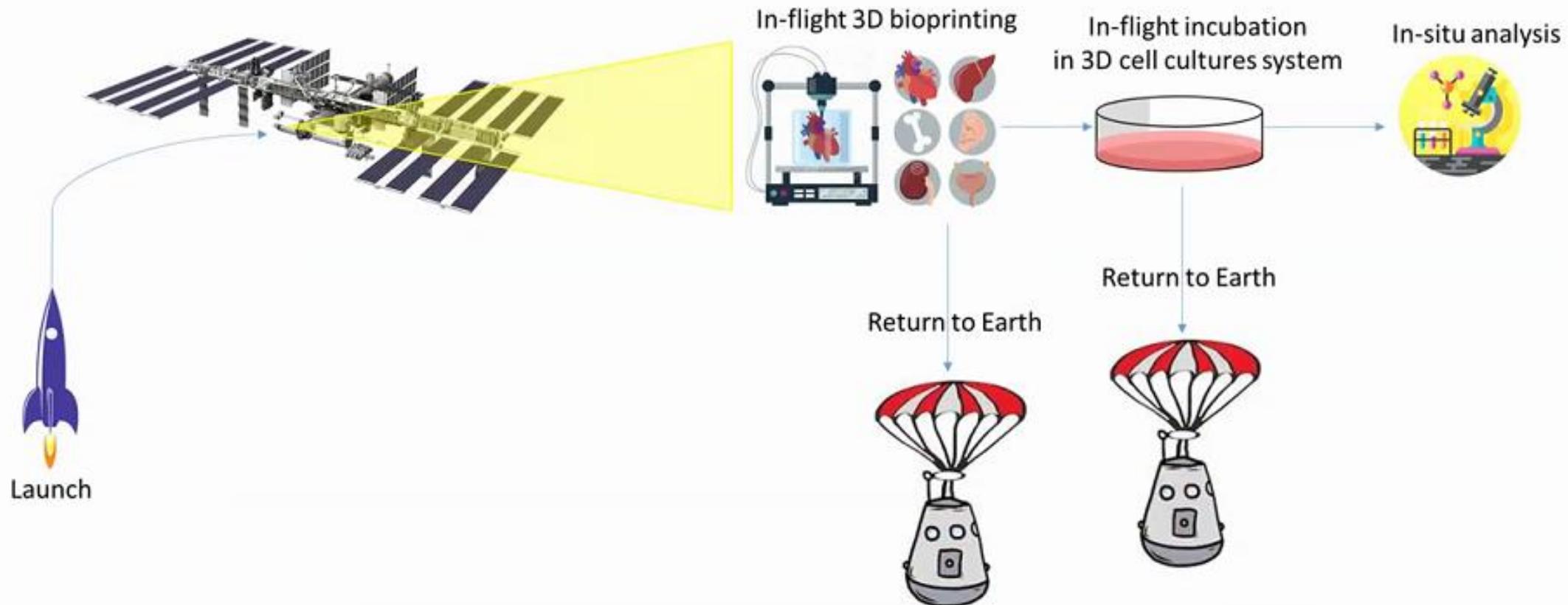
First published: 01 July 2022 | <https://doi.org/10.1002/9783527830909.ch16>

3D BioFabrication Facility – NASA



Bioprinting in space

ESA Task force for implementing a bioprinter on the ISS



Current state of healthcare

Current Challenges



Aging, unique & vulnerable populations

Focus on outcomes



New healthcare challenges



Reimbursement Challenges



Scrutiny on cost of care



Need for patient specific care

Technological Opportunities

Robotic/Digital Surgery and Diagnostics



Predictive Modeling

Bioprinting to regenerate rather than repair

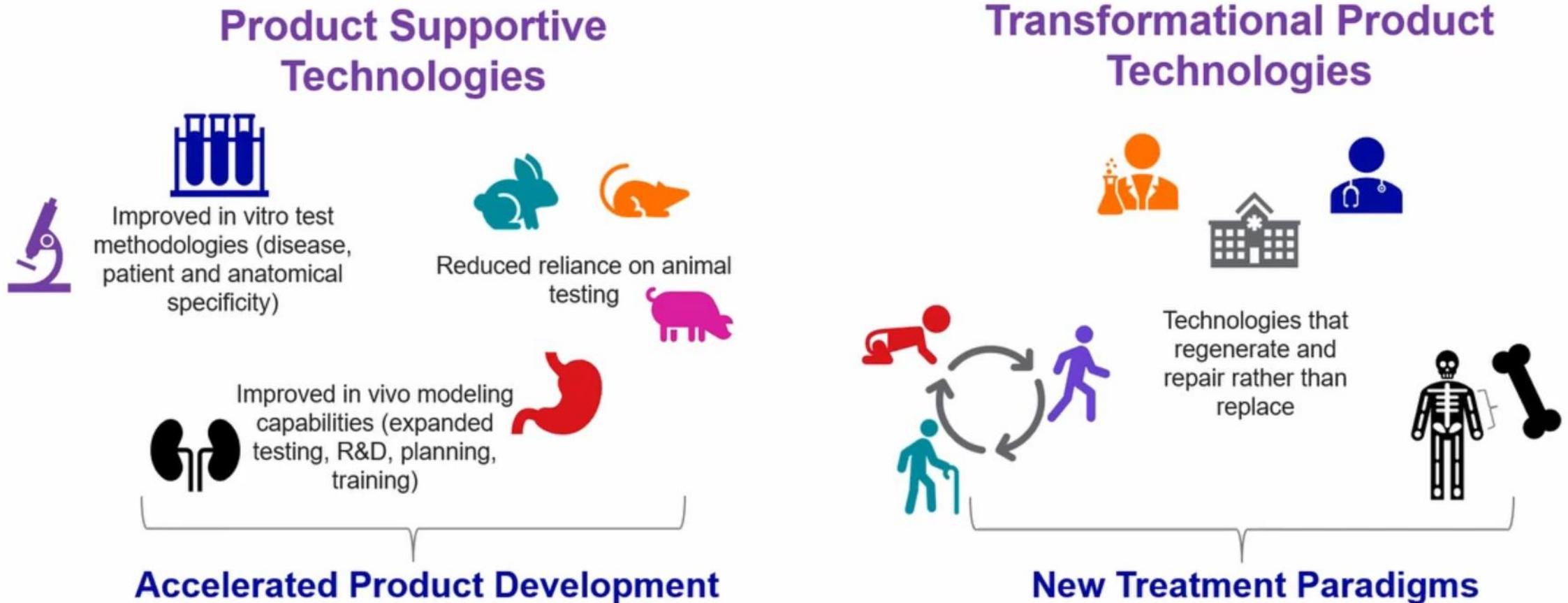


Diagnostic Tools



Ultra personalization

Bioprinting opportunities



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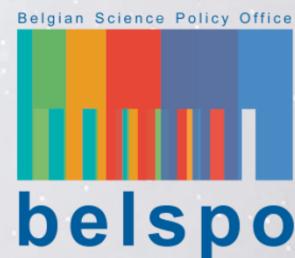
Daniela Grimm

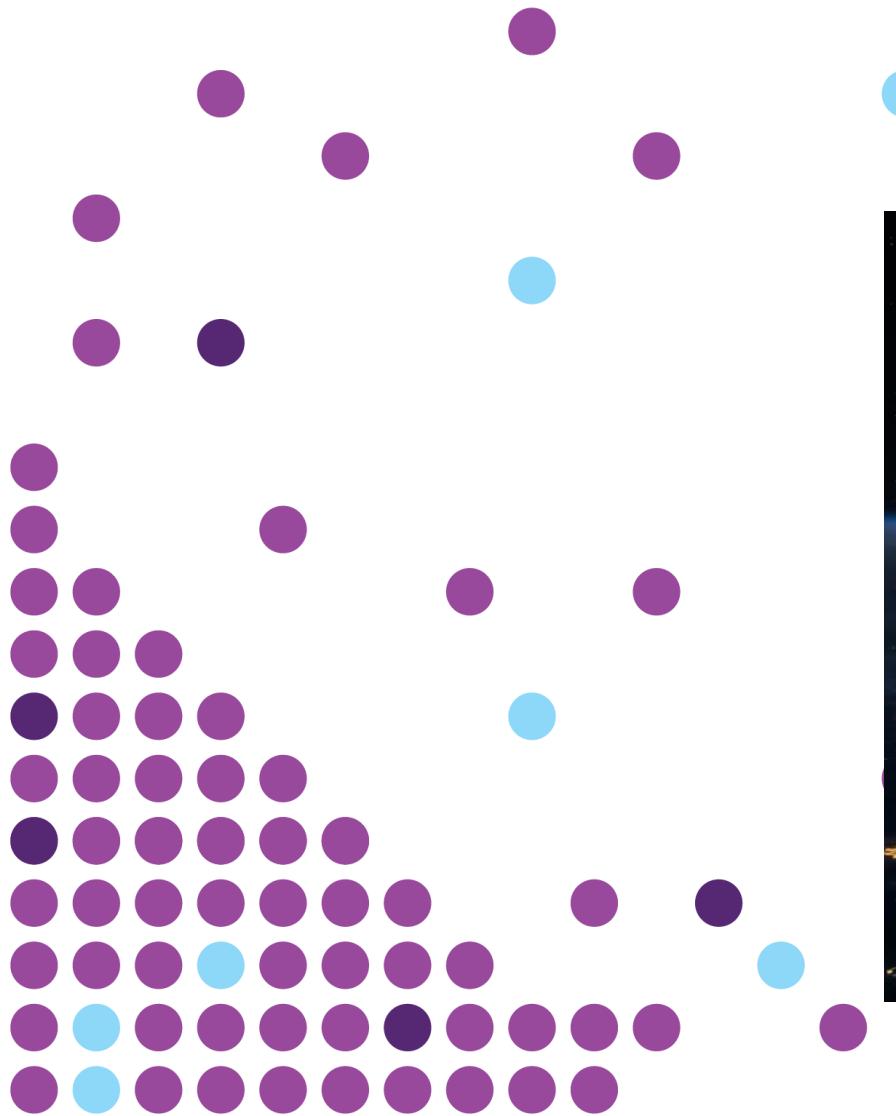


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Thank you for your attention!

