

# *Exoplanets and the search for life beyond our solar system*

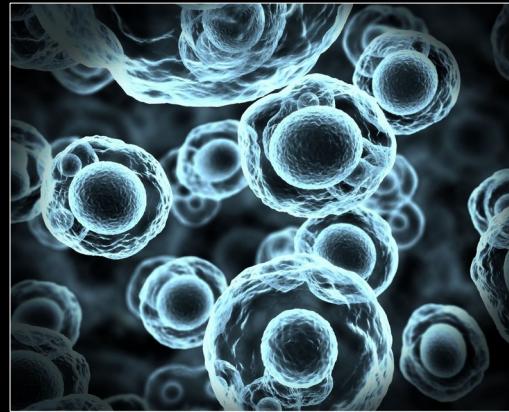
Michaël Gillon (FNRS - ULiège)

SWITCH TO SPACE 2 • 2020

# Is our blue world unique?

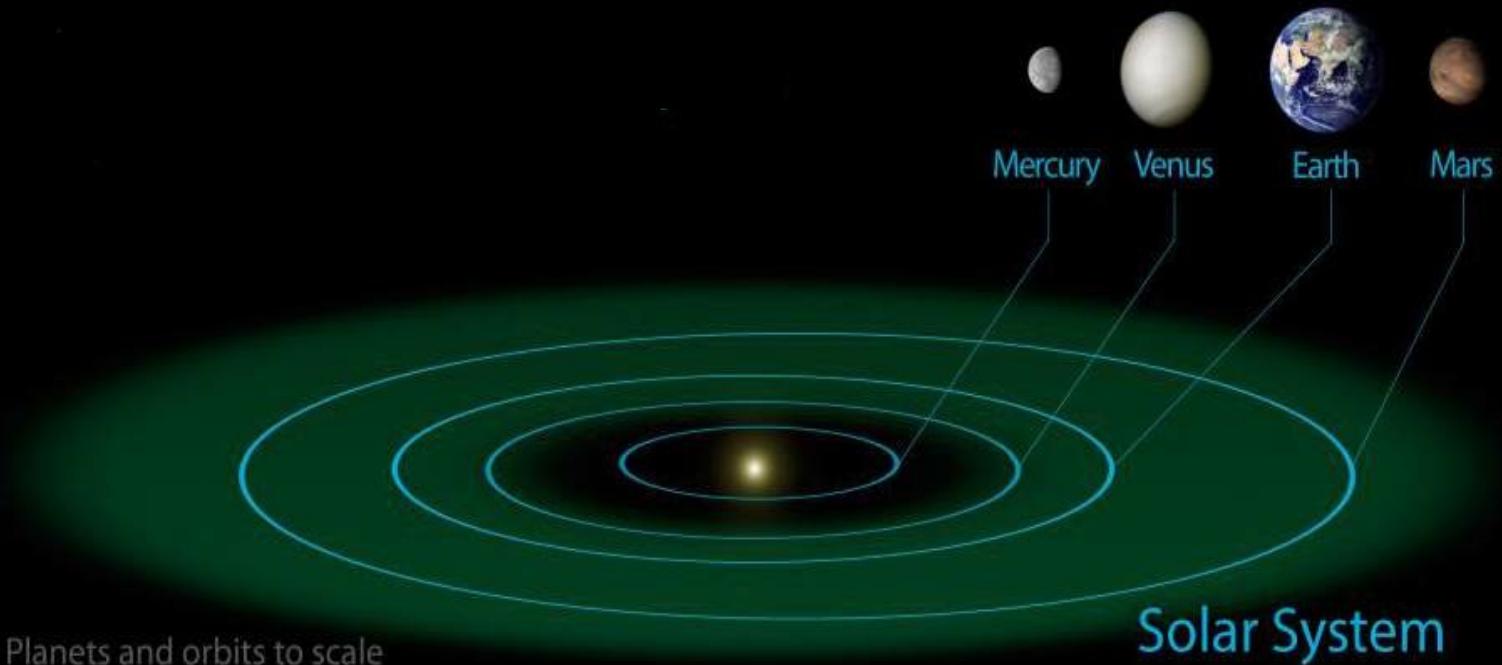


# **Earth: a rocky planet with liquid water on its surface**

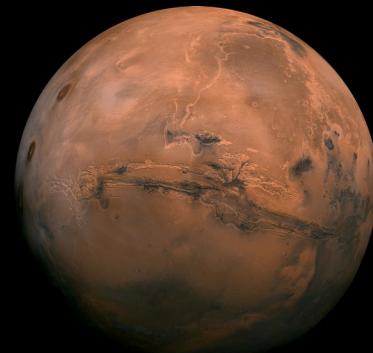


**« Habitable » planet**

# The « habitable zone » of the Sun



# Venus and Mars: two versions of Hell



© Philippe Psinger 2003

# We must search beyond our solar system



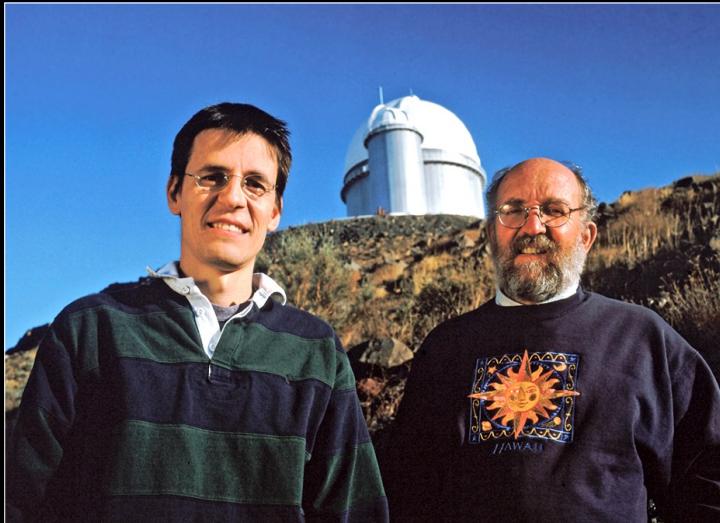
# 1995: beginning of the exoplanet era

## A Jupiter-mass companion to a solar-type star

**Michel Mayor & Didier Queloz**

Geneva Observatory, 51 Chemin des Maillettes, CH-1290 Sauverny, Switzerland

The presence of a Jupiter-mass companion to the star 51 Pegasi is inferred from observations of periodic variations in the star's radial velocity. The companion lies only about eight million kilometres from the star, which would be well inside the orbit of Mercury in our Solar System. This object might be a gas-giant planet that has migrated to this location through orbital evolution, or from the radiative stripping of a brown dwarf.

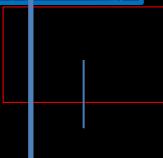
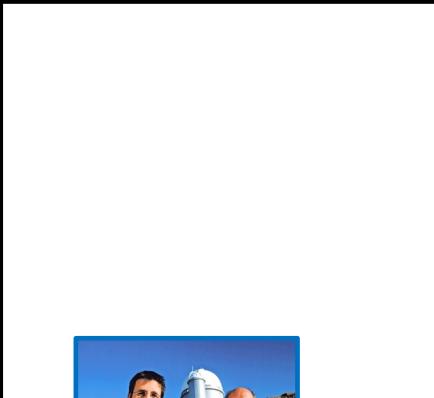


**Didier Queloz   Michel Mayor**



Nobel Price in Physics  
2019

# The exoplanet revolution

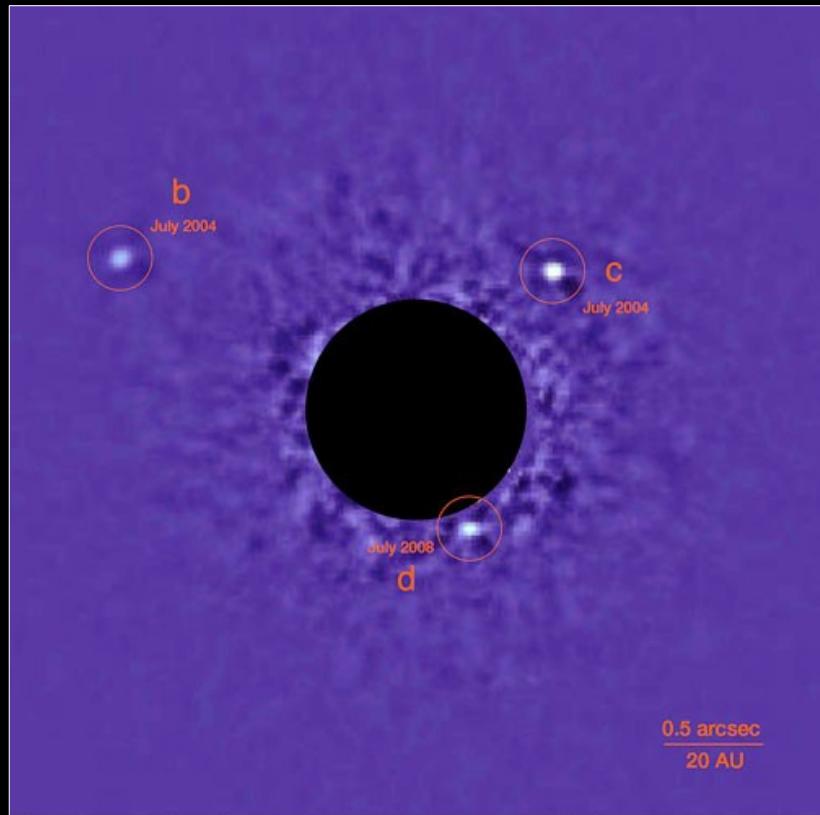


# **Planets are everywhere**

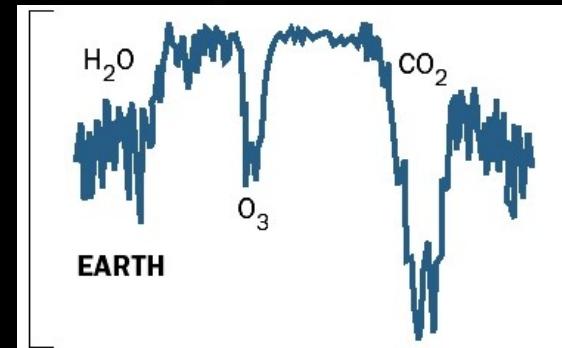
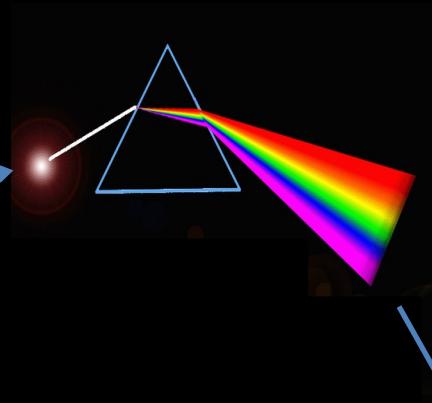
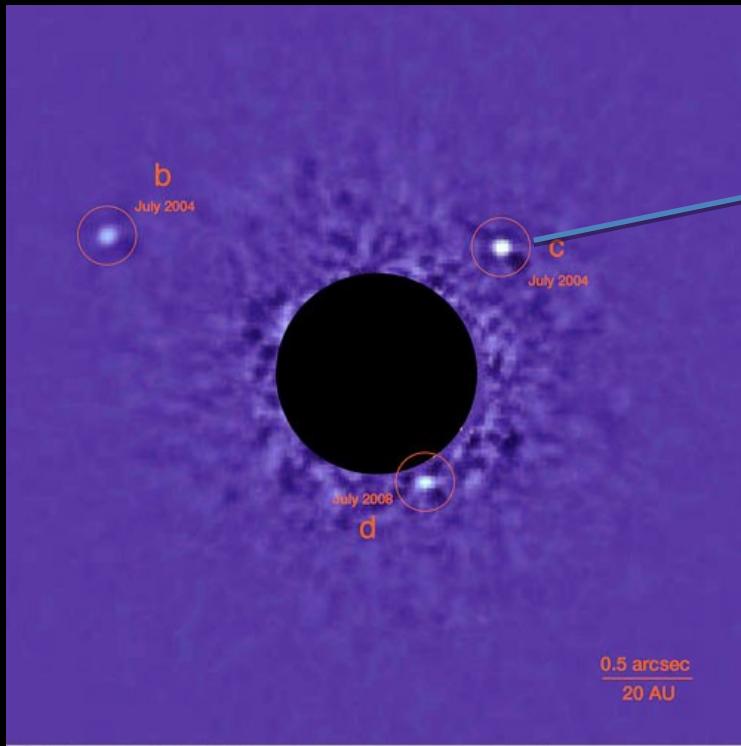
# **Planetary systems are very diverse**

# A few dozen possible biospheres

# A few exoplanets have been imaged



# Spectroscopy of exoplanets

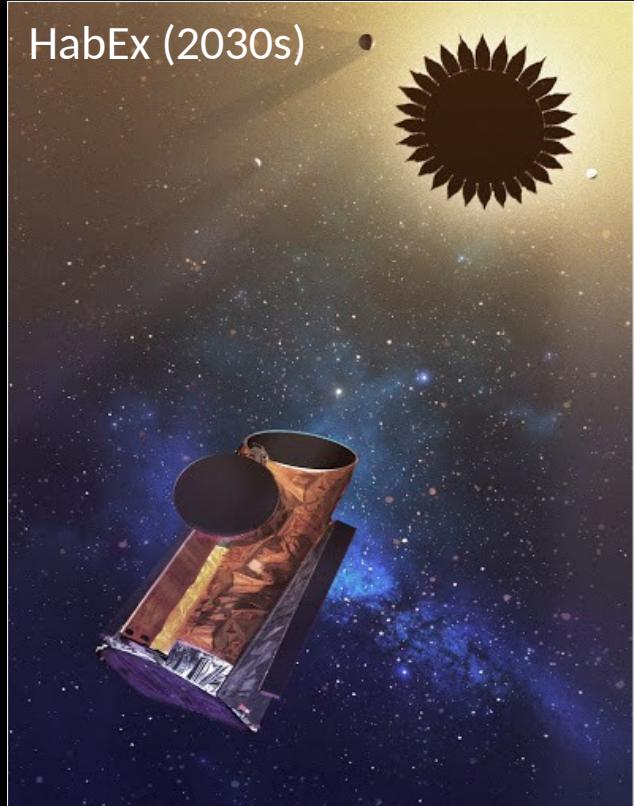


# Spectroscopy of habitable exoplanets

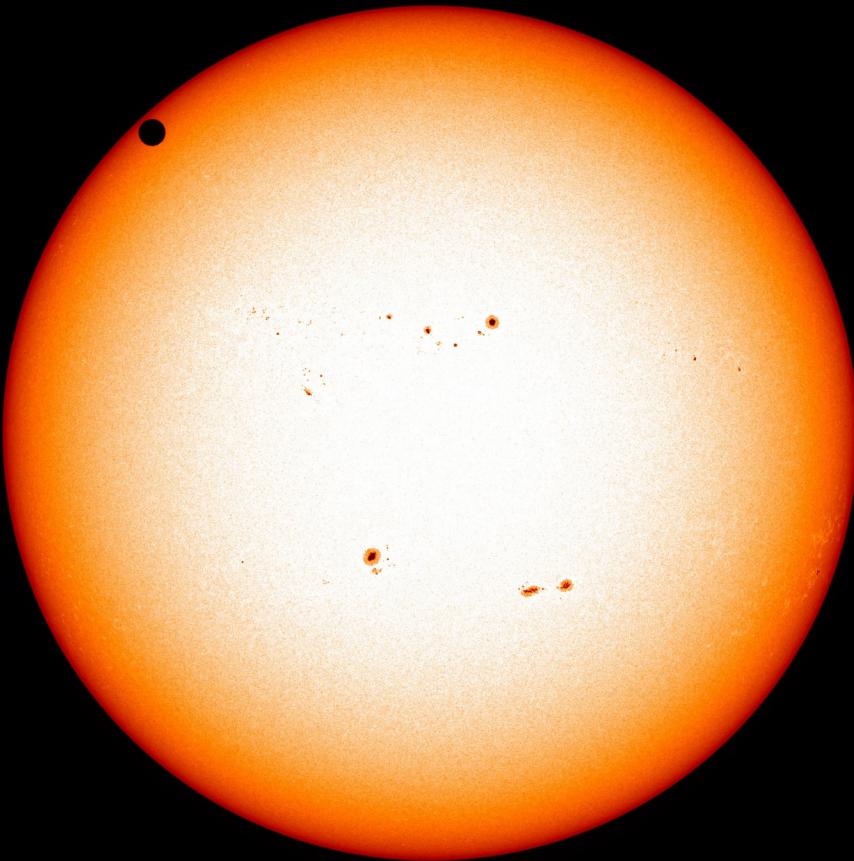
E-ELT / 2025



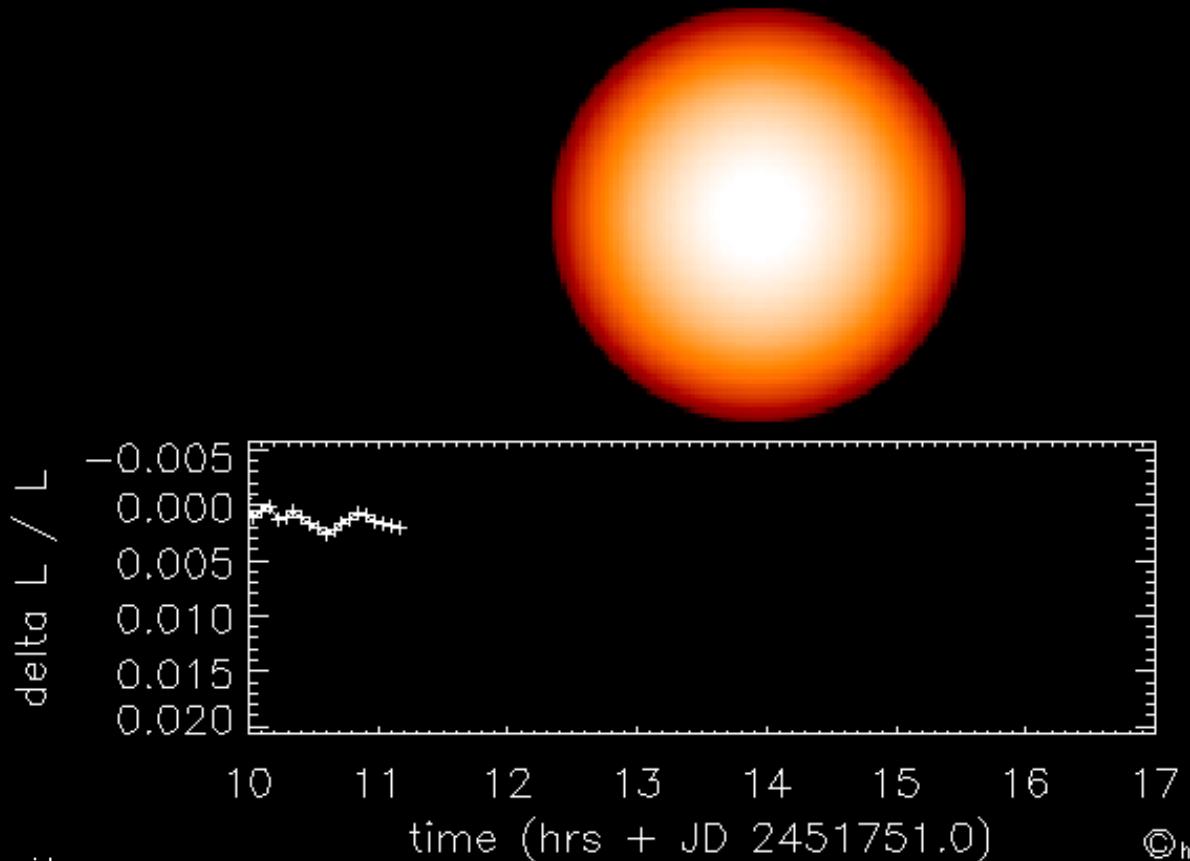
HabEx (2030s)



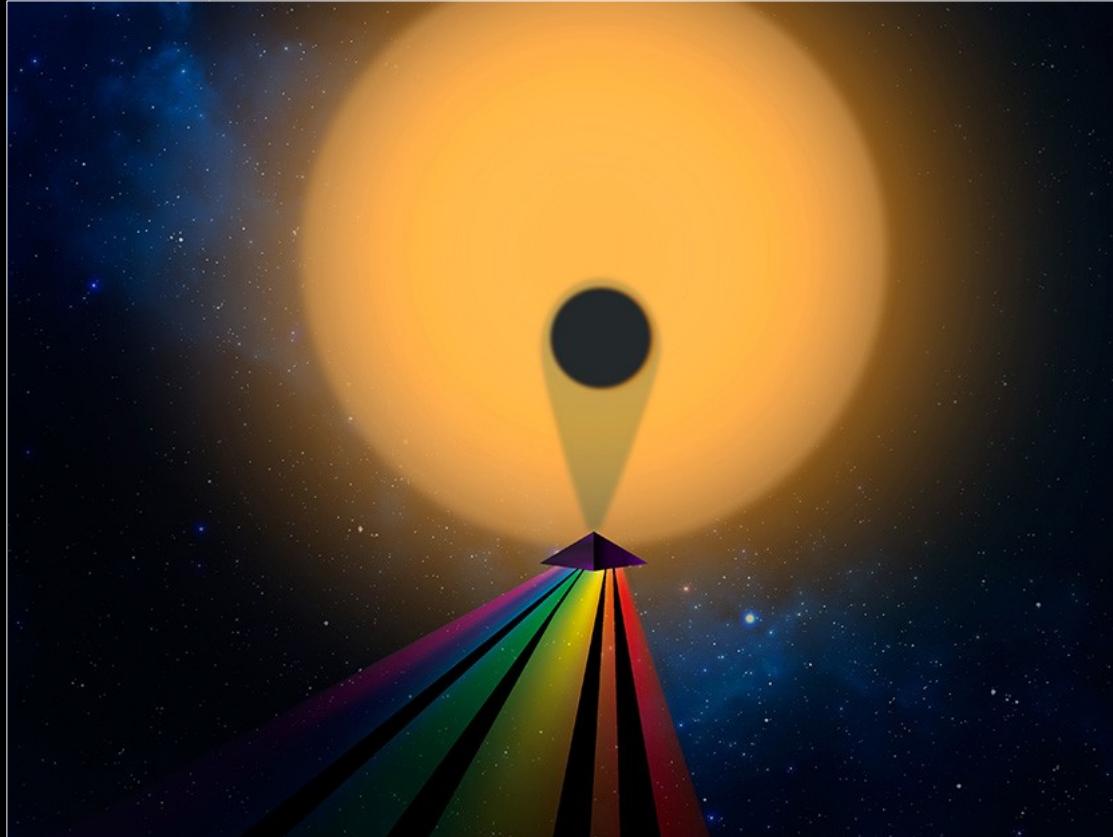
# Planetary transit



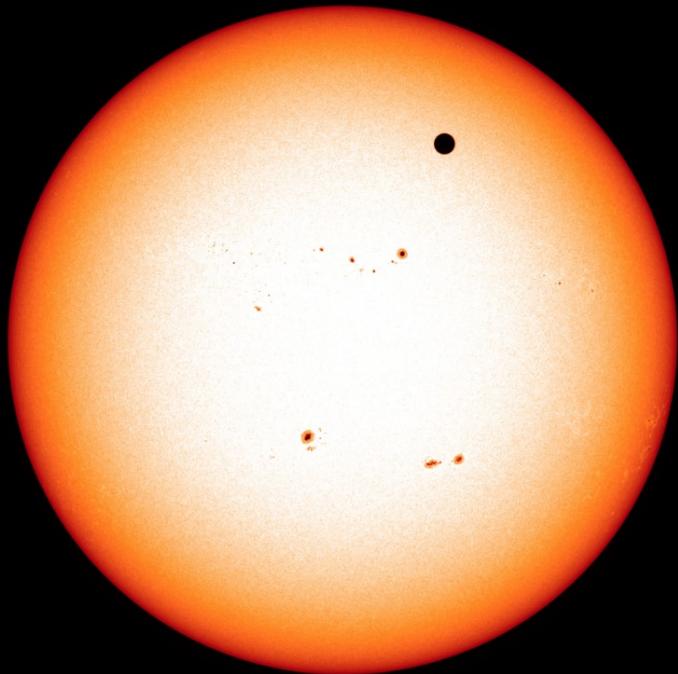
# Transit of an exoplanet



# Atmospheric study of a transiting exoplanet



# The smaller the star, the better



# The habitable zone of hot and cold stars



# 2021: the James Webb Space Telescope

# Discovering the best targets for JWST



Satellite with four 10cm telescopes  
High-Earth orbit  
MIT (lead) + NASA  
Cost: ~200M\$  
Start of operations: August 2018  
~200,000 targets

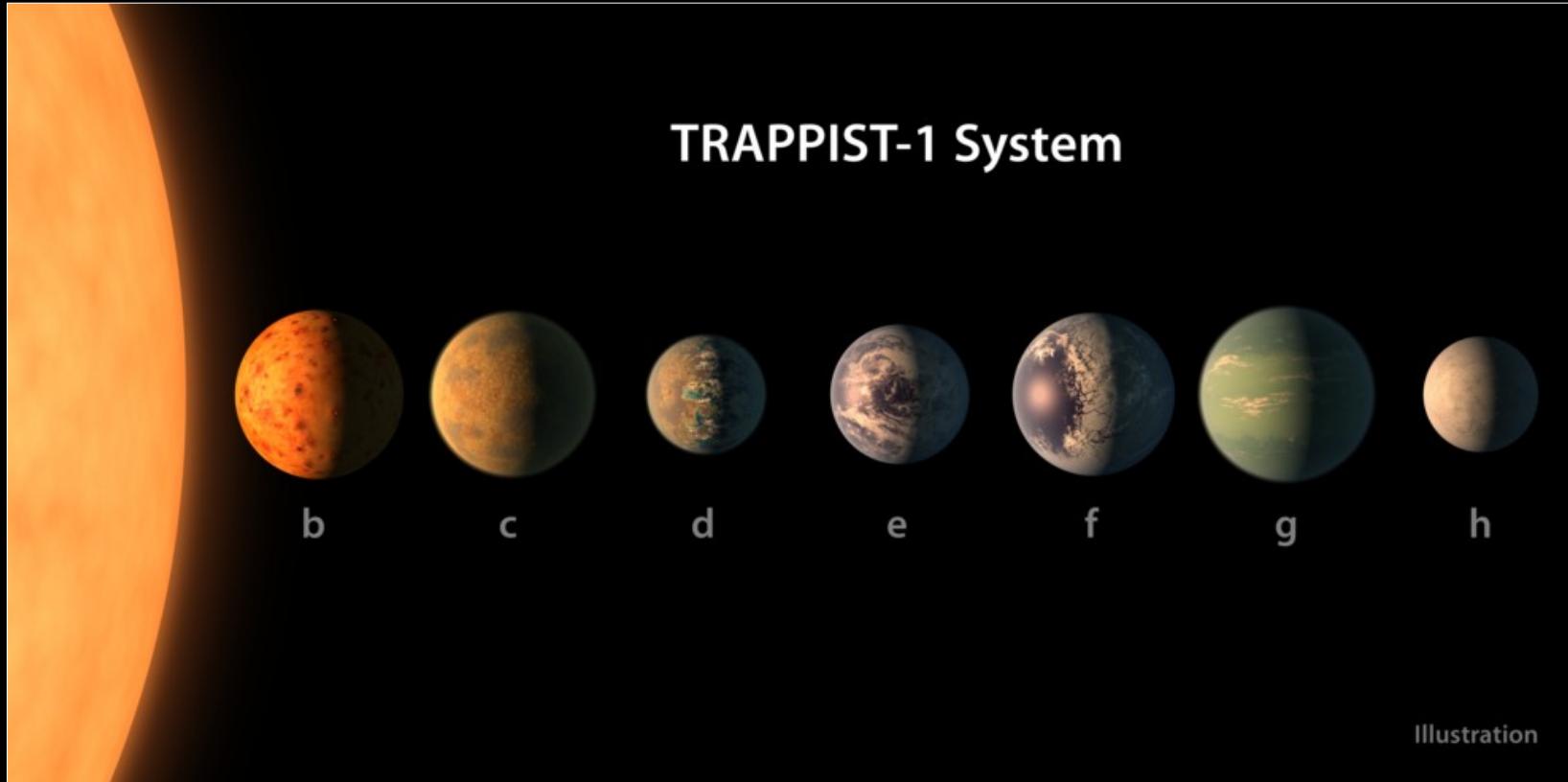
Network of 1m robotic telescopes  
Liege (lead) + Cambridge + MIT + Bern  
+ Birmingham + IAC  
Cost: ~7M€  
Start of operations: Jan 2019  
~1,400 targets

# SPECULOOS



Credits: tau-tec GmbH / IAC- D. Lopez / U. Bern / UNAM / B.-O. Demory

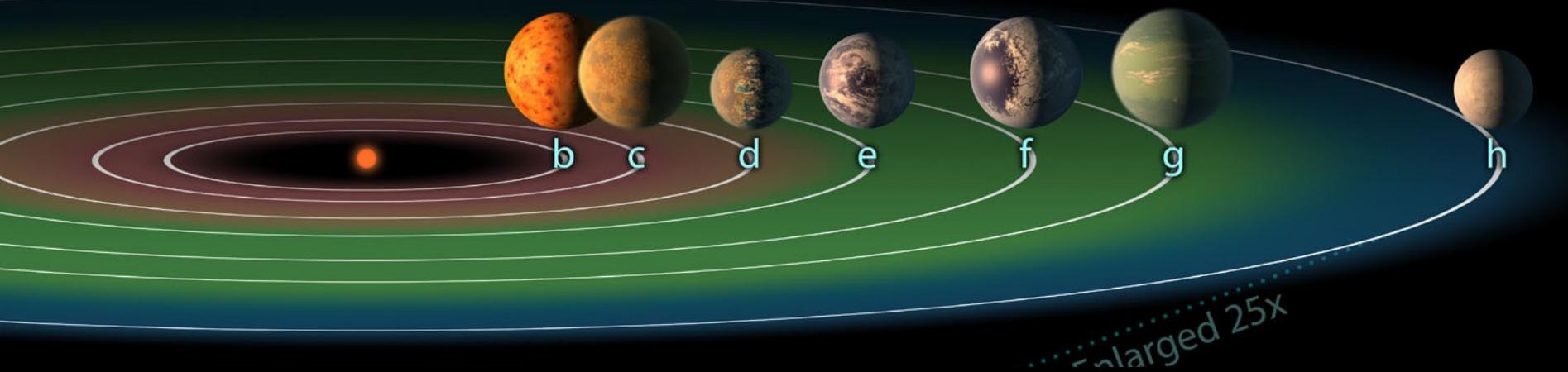
# The seven wonders of TRAPPIST-1



Illustration

# At least three planets in the habitable zone

TRAPPIST-1 System



...enlarged 25x

# **Life beyond our solar system: an answer could be close**